

BEGIN MAY 16, 1960

A79

FIRST LEAD SUMMIT (200 UP)  
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN  
PARIS, MAY 15 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED IN A BAD MOOD TODAY AND A NEW WAVE OF PESSIMISM SWEEPED DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS IN PARIS ON THE EVE OF THE SUMMIT MEETING OF THE WORLD'S GREAT POWERS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND KHRUSHCHEV OPEN THEIR TALKS AT 10 A.M. (4 A.M., EST) TOMORROW IN SEARCH OF MEANS FOR RESCUING CIVILIZATION FROM THE THREAT OF DISASTER.

FOR A TIME A LITTLE OF THE GLOOM SEEMED TO BE LIFTING AS THE SUMMIT LEADERS ASSEMBLED IN PARIS TODAY.

BUOYED BY THE NEWS THAT HIS SCIENTISTS HAD BOOSTED A RECORD WEIGHT 4 1/2-TON SPACE SHIP INTO ORBIT AROUND THE EARTH, KHRUSHCHEV WAS GRINNING AND RELAXED AS HE APPEARED FOR SEPARATE PRE-CONFERENCE TALKS WITH DE GAULLE AND THEN MACMILLAN.

EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN, ARRIVING IN PARIS, ISSUED BRIEF SPEECHES CAREFULLY MODERATED TO AVOID ROILING FURTHER THE TURBULENT ATMOSPHERE RESULTING FROM THE BITTER SOVIET-AMERICAN EXCHANGES OVER THE U.S. SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

BUT LATE IN THE DAY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, RETURNING TO BONN FROM MEETINGS HERE WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE, REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED IN A "BAD MOOD."

FOLLOWING THIS, PESSIMISM DEEPENED AS TIME SEEMED TO BE RUNNING OUT FOR A PRE-CONFERENCE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD NOT TAKEN THE INITIATIVE IN SEEKING A MEETING WITH EISENHOWER AS HE DID IN THE CASES OF DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN.

POSSIBLY KHRUSHCHEV EXPECTED AN AMERICAN APPROACH FOR AN EISENHOWER TALK, AND THIS MAY HAVE BEEN BEHIND HIS REPORTED DOURNNESS.

WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY IMPLIED THAT ANY INITIATIVE FOR AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE RUSSIAN SIDE.

HAGERTY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE KNEW OF NO APPROACH FOR SUCH A MEETING FROM EITHER SIDE. WHEN ASKED WHY MEETINGS WERE ARRANGED BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND THE OTHER TWO LEADERS AND NOT BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN, HE REPLIED:

"THAT IS A QUESTION YOU WOULD HAVE TO PUT TO MR. KHRUSHCHEV."

HE SAID DE GAULLE, "OF COURSE," HAD FILLED IN HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES ON HIS TALK WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER.

THERE STILL WERE HIGH HOPES THAT A CONFERENCE-WRECKING SLUGFEST WOULD BE AVOIDED.

ONE INDICATION WAS A REMARK OF A HIGH RANKING SOVIET SPOKESMAN TO AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT THAT "THE ATMOSPHERE IS NORMAL. IT IS BETTER THAN IN MOSCOW."

MOSCOW AT THE MOMENT IS STILL BUSY EXTENDING ITS PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN OVER THE SPY-PLANE INCIDENT.

THE STAGE-SETTING TALKS INCLUDED, BESIDES THE KHRUSHCHEV-DE GAULLE AND KHRUSHCHEV-MACMILLAN MEETINGS, A SESSION OF THE THREE WESTERN CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT WITH ADENAUER TO DISCUSS THE SUBJECTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY AND THREATENED WEST BERLIN. THE FOUR ANNOUNCED FULL AGREEMENT ON THESE SUBJECTS IN READINESS FOR THE SUMMIT.

AFTER ADENAUER DEPARTED FOR BONN, THE BIG THREE CHIEFS MET AGAIN, THIS TIME TAKING UP THE SUBJECTS OF DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

NONE OF THE FOUR LEADERS' SPOKESMEN DIVULGED MUCH OF WHAT WENT ON. TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, HAGERTY RESPONDED, IN EFFECT, "YOU'LL HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL TOMORROW AND SEE."

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PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ON HIS ARRIVAL BY JET, EXPRESSED HOPE THE CONFERENCE CAN ACHIEVE A BEGINNING TOWARD REMOVING SOURCES OF MAJOR WORLD TENSIONS. HE PLEADED FOR AN END TO "PROFITLESS BICKERING" AND PLEDGED HIMSELF TO MEET SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HALF WAY IN EVERY HONEST EFFORT TOWARD A GENUINE PEACE.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, REACHING PARIS TWO HOURS LATER, NOTED THAT THE BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS COULD NOT EXPECT TO SOLVE MAJOR PROBLEMS IN A SINGLE MEETING, BUT MIGHT HOPE TO "SET IN MOTION AN ORDERLY PROCESS OF DISCUSSION AND NEGOTIATION." THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT BRITAIN WANTS MORE SUMMIT MEETINGS.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, BUCKED UP BY THE NEWS THAT HIS SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAD SHOT A 4 1/2-TON SPACE SHIP 200 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH, WAS HIS OLD CONFIDENT, EBULLIENT SELF AS HE SHOWED UP, ALL SMILES, FOR A HUDDLE WITH FRANCE'S PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT THE MEETING, AS HE DID ANOTHER ONE LATER ON WITH MACMILLAN. DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN WERE BELIEVED ANXIOUS TO ARRANGE A KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER MEETING BEFORE THE FORMAL SUMMIT OPENING, SO THE BITTERNESS OF THE SPY PLANE EXCHANGES WOULD NOT IMPERIL THE CONFERENCE BEFORE IT COULD GET FULLY UNDER WAY.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV'S PURPOSE IN SEEKING THE MEETINGS WITH DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN SEEMED TO BE TO TEST THE PRE-SUMMIT ATMOSPHERE, PARTICULARLY AS TO POSSIBLE DIFFERENCES AMONG THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES.

IF THERE WERE ANY SUCH DIFFERENCES, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS QUICK TO PLEAD FOR A COMMON WESTERN FRONT.

"UNITY ON GREAT PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES STRENGTHENS THE WESTERN POWERS," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

HE ALSO SEEMED ANXIOUS THAT THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT NOT CAUSE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO BREAK DOWN.

"FAR TOO MUCH IS AT STAKE TO INDULGE IN PROFITLESS BICKERING," EISENHOWER SAID IN HIS ARRIVAL SPEECH.

"THE ISSUES THAT DIVIDE THE FREE WORLD FROM THE SOVIET BLOC ARE GRAVE AND NOT SUBJECT TO EASY SOLUTION. BUT IF GOOD WILL EXISTS ON BOTH SIDES, AT LEAST A BEGINNING CAN BE MADE. THE WEST, I AM SURE, WILL MEET MR. KHRUSHCHEV HALF WAY IN EVERY HONEST EFFORT IN THIS DIRECTION. AMERICA WILL GO EVERY FOOT THAT SAFETY AND HONOR PERMIT."

"TODAY," MACMILLAN SAID SAID, "MANKIND CANNOT AFFORD MISUNDERSTANDINGS, SUSPICIONS, HOSTILITY. ERRORS OF JUDGMENT BASED ON IGNORANCE OR ANGER COULD LEAD WITH DREADFUL SPEED TO THE EXTINCTION OF CIVILIZATION."

"ALL THAT MAN HAS STRIVED TO ACHIEVE THROUGH THE CENTURIES COULD BE OBLITERATED ALMOST OVERNIGHT. THAT ALONE MUST COMPEL US TO DO OUR WORK WITH CARE AND THOROUGHNESS."

MACMILLAN, DE GAULLE, EISENHOWER AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER MET TOGETHER THIS AFTERNOON. THEY TALKED OVER THE WEST'S SUMMIT POSTURE ON SUCH ISSUES AS DISARMAMENT, DIVIDED BERLIN AND GERMANY, NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

ADENAUER IS NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SUMMIT MEETING. HE FLEW HOME TONIGHT AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE WESTERN GOVERNMENT CHIEFS. HE MADE NO COMMENT PRIOR TO HIS TAKEOFF.

HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, DEPARTED WITH HIM AFTER TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS.

BUT VON BRENTANO IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TUESDAY TO KEEP AN EYE ON THE PROCEEDINGS. DE GAULLE HAS REFUSED VISAS TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS.

U.S. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE WESTERN LEADERS AND ADENAUER HAD REVIEWED THEIR POSITION ON BERLIN AND WEST



GERMANY AND WERE IN FULL AGREEMENT.

THE FOUR WESTERN LEADERS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THEIR PRESUMMIT SESSION, AND THEIR TOP ADVISERS ALSO WERE ON HAND. ADENAUER WAS PRESENT ONLY PART OF THE TIME. LATER IN THE DAY THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD A MEETING TO WRAP UP LAST MINUTE DETAILS.

THERE SEEMED LITTLE DOUBT AMONG DIPLOMATS THAT THE RUSSIANS' ANNOUNCEMENT OF THEIR LATEST SPACE SUCCESS WAS PART OF A PROPAGANDA PATTERN KEYED TO THEIR SUMMIT APPROACH.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME THE BELIEF WAS EXPRESSED THAT THE SPACE SHIP ANNOUNCEMENT MIGHT MAKE IT EASIER FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO EASE OFF HIS PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE INVOLVING DOWNING FRANCIS G. POWERS' AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE PLANE OVER THE SOVIET UNION MAY 1.

IF THIS TURNS OUT TO BE THE CASE, THESE SOURCES SAID, PROSPECTS FOR THE SUMMIT MAY BE JUST A LITTLE BIT BETTER THAN THEY HAD SEEMED ONLY YESTERDAY. THERE HAD BEEN AN EXPRESSED FEAR THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS UNDER EXTREME PRESSURE FROM CERTAIN QUARTERS IN MOSCOW TO CONTINUE HIS TOUGH OFFENSIVE WITH REGARD TO THE PLANE.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED FAR MORE RELAXED THAN HE HAD ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY. INFORMED OF THE NEW SPACE SHOT JUST A SHORT TIME BEFORE, KHRUSHCHEV WAS GRINNING HIS BROADEST GRIN WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE ELYSEE PALACE FOR HIS MEETING WITH DE GAULLE. ATTENDED BY THEIR TOP AIDES, THEY TALKED FOR AN HOUR AND FIVE MINUTES.

MACMILLAN AND KHRUSHCHEV MET LATER WITH THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS, AMBASSADORS AND TOP AIDES FOR AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE AIR WAS FRIENDLY AND THE TWO LEADERS DISCUSSED THE GENERAL SITUATION.

THE WESTERN LEADERS--LESS CHANCELLOR ADENAUER--THEN MET IN A FINAL AFTERNOON SESSION AT DE GAULLE'S PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

PL237PED

A46

(300)

GERMAN (WITH SUMMIT)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

PARIS, MAY 15 (AP)--THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED DETERMINED TODAY TO TELL SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ANY EFFORT TO FORCE THEM OUT OF WEST BERLIN POSES A SERIOUS THREAT OF ARMED CONFLICT.

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID THEY THINK KHRUSHCHEV IS AWARE OF THE RISKS INVOLVED BUT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WANT TO MAKE IT EMINENTLY CLEAR IN ORDER TO GUARD AGAINST ANY SOVIET MISCALCULATION.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN POWERS CAN ONLY GUESS AT HOW FAR KHRUSHCHEV WILL PUSH HIS THREAT TO BERLIN AT THE TALKS HERE. BUT THEY SAID, TOO, THEY DOUBTED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD LEAVE HERE THREATENING TO TAKE ONE-SIDED ACTION IN BERLIN THAT WOULD FORCE A SHOWDOWN.

THE SUMMIT WILL PROBABLY END, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, IN AGREEMENT TO TURN OVER THE BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEMS TO A COMMISSION OF EXPERTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. REPRESENTATIVES OF WEST AND EAST GERMANY WOULD BE AVAILABLE AS EXPERTS TO HELP THE COMMISSION, WHETHER OR NOT DELEGATES OF THE TWO GERMANY'S WOULD TALK TO EACH OTHER WAS ANOTHER QUESTION.

THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH APPEARED AGREED THERE WAS NOTHING WRONG WITH SUCH DIRECT TALKS IF THEY WERE HELD UNDER A FOUR-POWER UMBRELLA. THE WEST GERMANS SAID THEY WERE AGAINST ANY KIND OF DIRECT TALKS WITH THEIR COMMUNIST COMPATRIOTS BUT PROBABLY WOULD YIELD IN THE END.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID THAT IF THE SUMMIT MEETING FAILS TO BRING AGREEMENT ON THE MECHANICS OF A PEACE TREATY WITH THE TWO GERMANY'S HE WILL SIGN A PEACE PACT WITH THE EAST GERMANS AND FORCE THE WESTERN GARRISONS OUT OF BERLIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS, ACCORDING TO REPRESENTATIVES HERE, HAVE NO INTENTION OF QUITTING WEST BERLIN AND ARE READY TO GO THE LIMIT TO

MAINTAIN THEIR PRESENCE THERE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS WESTERN PARTNERS WERE REPORTED READY TO TELL KHRUSHCHEV THAT IF HE GOES AHEAD AND SIGNS A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY THEY WILL NOT RECOGNIZE ITS VALIDITY. THE WESTERN LEADERS, INFORMANTS SAY, ARE PREPARED TO TELL KHRUSHCHEV SUCH A PEACE TREATY CANNOT END THE SOVIET UNION'S OBLIGATIONS AS ONE OF THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS IN WEST BERLIN.

AND THE WEST MAINTAINS THE SOVIET UNION IS OBLIGED UNDER POSTWAR AGREEMENTS TO ASSURE FREE ACCESS OF MEMBERS OF WESTERN MILITARY MISSIONS TO WEST BERLIN, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MG353PED

A157 (280)

ADVANCE FOR 4:15 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 15

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, MAY 15 (AP)--MAYOR WILLY BRANDT SAID TODAY THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN WOULD FIGHT RATHER THAN ACCEPT TOTALITARIANISM. "THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS CITY--AND I AM CONVINCED ALSO THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF MY FELLOW-CITIZENS--HAVE NOT GONE THROUGH THE NAZI DICTATORSHIP AND FOLLOWED WHAT IS GOING ON IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AREAS SURROUNDING BERLIN IN ORDER TO ACCEPT ANY NEW KIND OF TOTALITARIANISM--WHATEVER THE COLOR MAY BE," HE SAID IN A FILMED TELEVISION APPEARANCE RELEASED ON THE EVE OF THE SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS.

"RATHER WOULD WE FIGHT AND ACCEPT SACRIFICES."

BRANDT SAID HE IS THINKING OF METHODS TO STRENGTHEN THE 12,500-MAN BERLIN POLICE FORCE.

A NEWSMAN POINTED OUT THAT THE CITY IS SURROUNDED BY 400,000 SOVIET AND 100,000 COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TROOPS. IN VIEW OF THAT, HE ASKED WHAT BRANDT THINKS ABOUT PROPOSALS TO REDUCE THE 11,000-MAN WESTERN TROOP GARRISON. BRANDT REPLIED HE WOULD NOT SUPPORT THEM.

"TO A CERTAIN EXTENT THEY ARE SYMBOLIC ALREADY IF WE THINK ABOUT SERIOUS INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS," HE ADDED.

BRANDT SPOKE IN AN INTERVIEW FOR "MEET THE PRESS," FILMED BY A U.S. NETWORK (NOC).

HE SAID HE IS NOT THE RIGHT MAN TO ANSWER THE QUESTION OF WHETHER WEST BERLIN IS WORTH THE RISK OF A NUCLEAR WAR. BUT HE ADDED THAT A MORAL DEFEAT FOR THE WEST IN BERLIN "WOULD WORK LIKE CREEPING POISON."

THE DANGER OF WAR, HE SAID, HAS BEEN REDUCED SINCE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS FIRST THREATS AGAINST THE CITY IN 1958.

BRANDT SAID SOME PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE WEST ARE NOW A MATTER OF ECONOMIC RATHER THAN MILITARY COMPETITION. IN THE FUTURE, HE ADDED, SPIRITUAL AND INTELLECTUAL COMPETITION WILL PLAY A MAJOR ROLE.

ASKED ABOUT A TEMPORARY ACCORD ON BERLIN, BRANDT SUGGESTED IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT BETTER ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE CITY AND WEST GERMANY. THEY ARE NOW SEPARATED BY 110 MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

END ADVANCE FOR 4:15 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 15, MOVED MAY 14.

AS1130PED

A53

MACMILLAN (WITH SUMMIT) (340)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

PARIS, MAY 15 (AP)--AT THE RISK OF OFFENDING HIS ALLIES, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SET OUT TODAY TO PLAY A CONCILIATOR'S ROLE IN THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

IN A SENSE MACMILLAN'S ROLE WAS DRAMATIZED BY A MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FIVE HOURS AFTER THE BRITON FLEW IN FROM LONDON.

MACMILLAN REGARDS HIMSELF AS THE FATHER OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND THE CONTINUING PATTERN OF TOP-LEVEL TALKS THAT IS BEING ENVISAGED.



HE HAS ACTED SWIFTLY TO INTERVENE IN TWO DIFFERENT SITUATIONS INVOLVING A CLASH OF AMERICAN AND SOVIET ATTITUDES WHICH HAVE SPOILED THE PRESUMMIT ATMOSPHERE. THESE ISSUES RELATE TO THE DURATION OF THE CONFERENCE AND TO THE FLIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES' DOWNED U2 SPY PLANE. NEITHER IS OF DIRECT CONCERN TO THE BRITISH. BUT MACMILLAN HAS RECOGNIZED THAT UNLESS SOMEBODY DOES SOMETHING TO BRING DOWN THE TEMPERATURE BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND RUSSIANS THE ENTIRE CONCEPTION OF A BIT-BY-BIT RELAXATION OF TENSIONS WOULD BE JEOPARDIZED. MACMILLAN MET WITH KHRUSHCHEV AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF TWO IMPORTANT MOVES UNDERLINING THE PART HE HAS CHOSEN TO PLAY:

1. RECENTLY, THROUGH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, HE URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOT TO FIX A TIME TO CARRY THROUGH HIS OFFICIAL VISIT TO PORTUGAL. THIS WAS BEFORE EISENHOWER'S MAY 23 TRIP WAS ANNOUNCED. MACMILLAN ARGUED THAT EISENHOWER'S DEPARTURE--AND HIS SUBSTITUTION BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON--WOULD GIVE KHRUSHCHEV A LOT TO COMPLAIN ABOUT. KHRUSHCHEV DID EXACTLY THAT.

2. MACMILLAN ALSO HAS PASSED THE WORD TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT IT WOULD BE WRONG OF HIM TO ALLOW THE U2 AFFAIR TO INTERFERE WITH THE OVERSTRESSED THE INCIDENT IS A MATTER OF DIRECT SOVIET-AMERICAN CONCERN AND THEREFORE SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO INTERFERE WITH, OR EVEN FIGURE IN, THE FORMAL BIG FOUR SUMMIT TALKS.

WITH SOME PASSION MACMILLAN TRANSLATED THESE PRIVATE THOUGHTS INTO PUBLIC TERMS WHEN HE TOLD AIRPORT NEWSMEN ON ARRIVAL: "ERRORS OF JUDGMENT BASED ON IGNORANCE OR ANGER COULD LEAD WITH DREADFUL SPEED TO THE EXTINCTION OF CIVILIZATION...." "WHAT WE HAVE TO DO IS TO SET IN MOTION AN ORDERLY PROCESS OF DISCUSSION AND NEGOTIATION.... THE THINGS TO DO IS TO MAKE A GOOD START HERE IN PARIS. IF WE DO THAT THIS MEETING MAY WELL BE ACCLAIMED BY HISTORY."

HB427PED

A52

SUMMIT (250)  
BY A. I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, MAY 15 (AP)--MOSCOW'S PRESS PRESENTED TO ITS READERS TODAY A DRAMATIC PRE SUMMIT PICTURE: NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, BEARING A STANDARD OF ALL PEOPLE WHO HOPE FOR PEACE, GOING INTO THE CONFERENCE BATTLE AGAINST AGGRESSIVE FORCES LED BY AMERICAN MILITARISTS. "THE RESULTS OF THIS CONFERENCE," WROTE PRAVDA, "WILL SHOW HOW STRONG THE INFLUENCE OF AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES IS ON THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS."

TASS DISTRIBUTED A SENTENCE SAYING EISENHOWER HAD ARRIVED IN PARIS, BUT NON-SOVIET PARTICIPANTS OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING ARE GETTING MIGHTY SHORT SHRIFT IN THE PRESS HERE SO FAR.

THE CAMPAIGN LOOSED AFTER THE AMERICAN PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN IN THE URALS MAY DAY IS CONTINUING FULL FORCE. ALL COMMENTATORS ARE SAYING FLIGHT WAS INTENDED TO WRECK THE MEETING--AND MIGHT HAVE THAT RESULT.

IZVESTIA SAID TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PARTISANS TURNED OUT AT ORLY FIELD, TO HAIL KHRUSHCHEV YESTERDAY. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS DESCRIBED AS "UNPLANNED, BUT HEARTY AND CORDIAL." THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, EDITED BY THE PREMIER'S SON-IN-LAW, SAID THE FRENCH HAD BEEN CAST INTO GLOOM BY THE FLIGHT OF THE U2, AND ADDED THAT THEY DESCRIBED IT AS "AN INSOLENT CHALLENGE ISSUED BY THE PARTISANS OF THE COLD WAR."

THE PAPERS HAVE DROPPED THEIR EARLIER STRESS ON A SUMMIT CONFERENCE DEALING WITH DISARMAMENT OR THE GERMAN PROBLEM, AND THE IMPRESSION IS GIVEN THAT THE SESSION WILL BE DEVOTED MAINLY TO PROBING AMERICAN AIMS.

1960

30.24-10781

"NEW PROOFS" OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION, INCIDENTALLY, CONSISTED TODAY OF A TWO-YEAR-OLD ISSUE OF A MAGAZINE ON MODEL AIRPLANES TELLING OF THE U2 AND ITS QUALIFICATION FOR RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS. HB419PED

A30

(600)

NUCLEAR (WITH SUMMIT)  
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

PARIS, MAY 15 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY STRIKE A BARGAIN WITH PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THIS WEEK FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY WITH A BUILT-IN CALCULATED RISK.

THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION COULD BE ONE OF THE MOST MOMENTOUS OF HIS CAREER.

IT MAY HALT THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW OR IMPROVED NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN WESTERN ARSENALS. AND--IN THE VIEW OF MANY WESTERN SCIENTISTS-- IT MAY LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION TO CONTINUE ITS OWN NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM IN SECRET IN THE DEPTHS OF THE EARTH.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE TREATY WOULD BRING THREE ADVANTAGES:

1. IT WOULD REMOVE THE HEALTH HAZARD OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TESTS ABOVE GROUND.

2. IT WOULD INSTALL AN UNPRECEDENTED SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL POSTS AND MOBILE INSPECTORS, HOWEVER RESTRICTED, IN THE SOVIET EMPIRE.

3. IT WOULD SET A PRECEDENT FOR EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON OTHER AND MORE FAR-REACHING MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT.

EISENHOWER IS PREPARED TO MEET KHRUSHCHEV AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN ON THE SIDELINES OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS THE MAJOR OBSTACLES IN THE BIG THREE TEST BAN TALK UNDERWAY FOR 18 MONTHS AT GENEVA.

IF THESE WERE RESOLVED HERE, THE GENEVA NEGOTIATORS COULD COMPLETE THE TREATY DRAFT WITHIN A FEW WEEKS. A TEST BAN MIGHT BE READY FOR RATIFICATION BY FALL.

EISENHOWER'S DECISION WILL BE DETERMINED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTITUDE TOWARD PUTTING TEETH INTO THE DRAFT TREATY'S COMPLEX SYSTEM TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS.

SOVIET CONCESSIONS MIGHT SWING THE BALANCE BETWEEN CONFLICTING ADVICE TO THE PRESIDENT.

MACMILLAN HAS LONG URGED THAT A TREATY WITH OBVIOUS LOOPHOLES IS BETTER THAN NO TREATY AT ALL. MANY TOP OFFICIALS IN THE PENTAGON AND THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ON THE OTHER HAND, CONSIDER THAT THE CONTINUATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO U.S. SECURITY THAN ANY CONCEIVABLE TEST BAN CONTROL SYSTEM.

WESTERN OFFICIALS ARE SO PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE SUMMIT MEETING IN GENERAL THAT THEY BELIEVE PROGRESS TOWARD A TEST BAN TREATY MAY BE ITS ONLY CONCRETE ACHIEVEMENT.

THE GENEVA NEGOTIATORS HAVE REACHED A SUBSTANTIAL MEASURE OF AGREEMENT FOR A WORLDWIDE CONTROL AND INSPECTION SYSTEM TO POLICE A BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR TESTS ABOVE GROUND, IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND UNDER WATER AND LARGE TESTS UNDERGROUND.

SMALLER UNDERGROUND TESTS WOULD NOT BE FORMALLY BANNED UNDER THE TREATY. THE EXEMPTION WOULD APPLY TO DEVICES UP TO THE POWER OF THE HIROSHIMA BOMB, EQUIVALENT TO ABOUT 20,000 TONS OF TNT.

BUT BOTH SIDES WOULD GIVE SEPARATE PROMISES TO REFRAIN FROM SUCH TESTS, WHICH WESTERN SCIENTISTS SAY CANNOT BE DISTINGUISHED THROUGH PRESENT TECHNIQUES FROM THE WORLD'S MANY MINOR EARTHQUAKES.

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THIS MORATORIUM WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY A JOINT RESEARCH PROGRAM OF BIG THREE SCIENTISTS TO IMPROVE DETECTION METHODS AND EXTEND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM.

OBSTACLES ARE THE LENGTH OF THE PROPOSED MORATORIUM, THE ANNUAL NUMBER OF ON-SITE INSPECTIONS IN THE THREE NATIONS, AND THE COMPOSITION OF A PROPOSED SEVEN-NATION COMMISSION TO DIRECT THE CONTROL SYSTEM.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS SET FOUR OR FIVE YEARS AS A MINIMUM FOR THE MORATORIUM. EISENHOWER THUS FAR HAS EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO COMMIT HIMSELF ONLY TO THE END OF HIS TERM ON JAN. 20, 1961. MACMILLAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE PRESSING FOR A COMPROMISE OF 18 MONTHS OR TWO YEARS.

WESTERN SCIENTISTS HAVE INDICATED THEY FEEL ABOUT 20 ON-SITE INSPECTIONS ARE NECESSARY IN THE SOVIET UNION EVERY YEAR TO GIVE A SATISFACTORY SPOT CHECK OF EARTH TREMORS WHICH CANNOT BE DISTINGUISHED FROM THE SHOCK WAVES OF NUCLEAR BLASTS. THIS TAKES ACCOUNT ONLY OF THE LARGER UNDERGROUND TESTS. THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO RESTRICT THE INSPECTIONS TO LESS THAN A HALF DOZEN. THE BRITISH SEEM PREPARED TO PUSH FOR A COMPROMISE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 10 AND 20.

THE TWO SIDES AGREE THAT THE THREE ORIGINAL NUCLEAR POWERS SHOULD HAVE PERMANENT SEATS ON THE CONTROL COMMISSION, BUT THE FOUR SHORT-TERM SEATS REMAIN IN DISPUTE. THE WEST WANTS THE FOUR TO INCLUDE TWO NEUTRALS. THE RUSSIANS WANT ONLY ONE NEUTRAL.

THERE IS TALK THAT THE COMMISSION MEMBERSHIP MAY BE ENLARGED FROM SEVEN TO NINE, WITH ADDITIONAL PERMANENT SEATS FOR FRANCE AND RED CHINA.

SF/PL231PED

A67

(200)

PARIS, MAY 15 (AP)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE SOME HAY TODAY ALTHOUGH THE SUN WASN'T SHINING.

IT HAPPENED THIS WAY:

THE SOVIET PREMIER SPENT THE NIGHT AT NEARBY BRUNOY, WHERE RUSSIA'S AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, SERGEI VINOGRADOV, HAS A SUMMER HOME.

THE GATES WERE CLAMPED TIGHT ON THE SUMMER HOUSE DRIVE. POLICE WITH DOGS PATROLLED THE ADJACENT AREA. THE PUBLIC WAS NOT ALLOWED INSIDE THE GATES.

BUT WHILE THE PUBLIC COULDN'T GET INSIDE THE GATES, BUT KHRUSHCHEV COULD GET OUTSIDE THEM.

SHORTLY BEFORE NOON THE PREMIER DECIDED TO TAKE A WALK IN THE NEARBY COUNTRYSIDE.

THE MORNING WAS OVERCAST, BUT COOL FOR WALKING.

STROLLING A LEAFY LANE, KHRUSHCHEV CAME TO A HOUSE. SEEING THE DOOR OPEN, HE LOOKED INSIDE AND ASKED FOR THE OWNER.

"MONSIEUR BLONDIN IS OUTSIDE MAKING HAY," SAID A YOUNG GIRL.

"MAKING HAY?" ASKED THE PREMIER, HIMSELF AN OLD FARMER, "WHAT DO YOU MEAN?"

"I MEAN HE'S CUTTING THE LONG GRASS," SAID THE GIRL.

THE EXCHANGE TOOK PLACE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

THANKING THE GIRL, THE RUSSIAN LEADER WENT OUTSIDE. A SHORT DISTANCE FROM THE HOUSE HE FOUND BLONDIN SWINGING A SCYTHE.

KHRUSHCHEV INTRODUCED HIMSELF, WATCHED FOR A WHILE AND THEN ASKED THE MAN IF HE COULD HAVE A GO.

"OF COURSE," REPLIED BLONDIN WHO RELATED THE INCIDENT TO REPORTERS LATER.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS A FAIR CUTTING MOTION," HE EXPLAINED, "BUT AS HE'S A STOUT GENTLEMAN, HIS STOMACH INTERFERED WITH HIS SWING."

G322PED

A49 (280)

GIRLS (WITH SUMMIT)

BY EDDY GILMORE

PARIS, MAY 15 (AP)--THIRTEEN BEAUTIFUL GIRLS TODAY BEGAN OFFICIAL DUTIES WHICH INCLUDE SHOWING 3,000 MEMBERS OF THE WORLD PRESS HOW TO REACH A SUMMIT CONFERENCE BAR.

"THE JOB," SAID ONE OF THEM, JACQUELINE BALL, "IS DELIGHTFUL."

THE FRENCH MINISTRIES OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND INFORMATION EMPLOYED THE 13 LOVELIES AS HOSTESS-GUIDES FOR THE SPRAWLING PRESS HOUSE AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, ONCE THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

TWELVE OF THE GIRLS ARE FRENCH.

MISS BALL, IS A NEW YORKER (935 PARK AVE.) AND A GRADUATE OF WHEATON COLLEGE, NORTON, MASS.

THEIR SPECIFIC DUTIES, AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, ARE TO REGISTER REPORTERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS, COLUMNISTS, AND RADIO AND TV COMMENTATORS AT THE PRESS HOUSE AND GUIDE THEM TO OFFICES, RESTAURANTS, TOBACCO STANDS--AND BARS.

THEY CAN DO ALL THIS IN NEARLY ALL OF THE MAJOR LANGUAGES OF THE WORLD.

MISS BALL SPEAKS, IN ADDITION TO ENGLISH, GERMAN, FRENCH AND ITALIAN.

OTHERS TALK RUSSIAN, CZECH, POLISH, ROMANIAN, BULGARIAN, ARABIC, HEBREW, SWEDISH, DANISH, DUTCH, JAPANESE, CHINESE, URDU, HINDI, PORTUGUESE AND PERSIAN.

ON THEIR OWN, THE GIRLS ARE BEAUTIFUL ENOUGH. BUT IN THIS DEPARTMENT THE FRENCH ALWAYS ADD SOMETHING EXTRA.

THEY FITTED THE HOSTESS-GUIDES IN TRIM SUITS BY NINA RICCI, ONE OF PARIS' TOP DESIGNERS. THEIR ENSEMBLE IS NAVY BLUE SERGE AND WHITE STRAW HATS.

MOST OF THE GIRLS ARE LANGUAGE STUDENTS IN PARIS. MISS BALL STUDIES LANGUAGES AT THE SORBONNE.

"I HEARD ABOUT THE JOB," SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "THOUGHT IT LOOKED INTERESTING, APPLIED AND GOT IT."

SHE SAID THE CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE SUMMIT ARE UNDERSTANDING AND POLITE. THEIR BIGGEST PROBLEM IS TRYING TO FIND THEIR OFFICES FOR THE FIRST TIME.

"THERE HAS BEEN NO TROUBLE IN GIVING DIRECTIONS TO THE BARS," SHE SAID. "WE HAVE TWO OF THEM AND THE DIRECTIONS HAVE YET TO BE MISUNDERSTOOD."

HB406PED

A16

POWERS BUDGET (360)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MOSCOW, MAY 15 (AP)--TWO OF THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP LEGAL AUTHORITIES DECLARED TODAY FRANCIS G. POWERS MUST BE "STRICTLY PUNISHED AS THE GRAVEST CRIMINAL, SPY AND WAR PROVOCATEUR."

THE GUILT OF THE 30-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN U2 PILOT IS NOT ARGUABLE, SAID AN IZVESTIA ARTICLE WRITTEN BY P. S. ROMASHKIN, HEAD OF THE LEGAL INSTITUTE OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, AND S. A. GOLUNSKY.

"THE COURT SENTENCE WILL SERVE AS A SERIOUS WARNING TO ALL BIG AND SMALL WAR PROVOCATEURS," THEY SAID.

THE MINIMUM FOR CRIMES ATTRIBUTED TO POWERS UNDER SOVIET LAW FOR HIS ILL-FATED MAY DAY SPY FLIGHT IS EIGHT YEARS IMPRISONMENT. THE MAXIMUM IS DEATH. THE TWO JURISTS DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT THEY MEANT, BUT THE LANGUAGE THEY USED APPEARED TO MEAN THEY FAVORED THE DEATH SENTENCE.

THE BUILDUP OF SOVIET INDIGNATION SHOWED NO SIGNS OF ABATING ON THIS EVE OF THE OPENING OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE CENTRAL STUDIO OF DOCUMENTARY FILMS IS PREPARING A MOVE ON THE CASE. THIS IS TO SHOW ROCKET TROOPS AND COLLECTIVE FARMERS WHO CAPTURED POWERS IN THE REGION OF SVERDLOVSK,



900 MILES EAST OF MOSCOW; A DISPLAY OF HIS "SPY EQUIPMENT" AT MOSCOW'S GORKY PARK; PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE INCIDENT AND SHOTS OF MASS MEETINGS DENOUNCING THE FLIGHT. SOVIET DISPATCHES FROM PARIS WERE LARDED WITH REFERENCES TO WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS FRENCH ANGER AT AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES. ALL MOSCOW PAPERS FEATURED STORIES FROM THE FOREIGN PRESS CHARGING THAT AMERICAN WARMONGERS WERE TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THE TWO LEGAL LIGHTS WROTE THAT "POWERS, A CONSCIOUS PERFORMER OF AN AGGRESSIVE ACT AGAINST OUR COUNTRY, WILL GET WHAT HE DESERVES." THEY SUMMED UP:

"HIS ESPIONAGE GUILT IS NOT ARGUABLE AND IF THERE ARE VOICES IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH DEMAND THAT POWERS BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL BECAUSE HE DID NOT FULFILL INSTRUCTIONS TO COMMIT SUICIDE WE SOVIET JURISTS, TOGETHER WITH THE WHOLE SOVIET PEOPLE, CONSIDER HE SHOULD BE STRICTLY PUNISHED AS THE GRAVEST CRIMINAL, SPY AND WAR PROVOCATEUR."

--BASH--

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 15 (AP)--A NEW YORK CHURCHMAN SAID TODAY CHRISTIANS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WERE SHOCKED BY THE SOVIET REPORT THAT PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO COMMIT SUICIDE IF CAPTURE WAS IMMINENT.

"THE INCIDENT ITSELF DIDN'T MAKE AS BIG AN IMPACT AS THE REPORT THAT THE PILOT WAS APPARENTLY ORDERED TO TAKE HIS OWN LIFE," SAID THE REV. DR. OSWALD HOFFMAN, PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR OF THE LUTHERAN CHURCH MISSOURI SYNOD.

"DESPITE ALL THE PROPAGANDA, THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN STILL THINK OF THE UNITED STATES AS A STANDARD FOR RIGHTEOUSNESS AND JUSTICE."

THE RUSSIANS SAID POWERS' GEAR INCLUDED A HYPODERMIC NEEDLE CONTAINING A POISON THAT KILLED A DOG IN 30 SECONDS. BY THEIR ACCOUNT HE WAS TO KILL HIMSELF WITH IT IN CASE OF TROUBLE, BUT DECIDED HE PREFERRED TO LIVE. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS HAVE NEVER CONFIRMED SUCH A SUICIDE ORDER.

DR. HOFFMAN HAS JUST RETURNED FROM AN EXTENSIVE VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND.

"I NOTICED THAT ALL THE CHURCHES I ATTENDED IN RUSSIA AND POLAND WERE CROWDED," HE SAID. "IT WAS OBVIOUS TO ME THAT, IN BOTH COUNTRIES, FAITH OF JESUS CHRIST LIVES ON."

HBAB108PED

A163DT

(100)

SAGINAW, MICH., MAY 15 (AP)--ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID TODAY THE INCIDENT OF THE U.S. SPY PLANE OVER RUSSIA WAS "THE TYPE OF CLOAK AND DAGGER THING THE RUSSIANS ARE DOING AND HAVE BEEN DOING FOR YEARS."

BRUCKER MADE THE COMMENT IN BRIEFLY DISCUSSING THE INCIDENT IN A LUNCHEON TALK AT THE SAGINAW COUNTRY CLUB. HE WAS IN MICHIGAN FOR THE DEDICATION OF A NEW ARMY RESERVE CENTER AT BAY CITY. SAGINAW IS BRUCKER'S NATIVE CITY.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," BRUCKER SAID, "MADE THE LAST AND BEST STATEMENT ON THE INCIDENT WHEN HE SAID THERE WAS NOT GOING TO BE ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR."

MR. EISENHOWER SAID AT A MAY 11 PRESS CONFERENCE THAT "NO ONE WANTS ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR." HE SAID THIS IN EXPLAINING NEED FOR ESPIONAGE.

RK1108PES

30.24-10783

A72

(110)

OSLO, NORWAY, MAY 15 (AP)--YESTERDAY'S SHARP RUSSIAN NOTE TO NORWAY WAS A WARNING AND NOT A THREAT, A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

P. P. LOBANOV, CHAIRMAN OF ONE OF THE HOUSES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONCEDES THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT DID NOT KNOW OF THE AMERICAN U2 PLANE WHICH THE RUSSIANS CLAIM WAS EN ROUTE TO BODO AIRFIELD IN NORTHERN NORWAY WHEN IT WAS SHOT DOWN IN RUSSIA MAY 1.

"BUT THAT BRINGS UP THE PROBLEM WHETHER THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT IS MASTER IN ITS OWN COUNTRY OR MAY BE DRAGGED INTO MILITARY ADVENTURES," LOBANOV SAID. "THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NORWAY AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALWAYS BEEN FRIENDLY, AND ONE DOES NOT USE THREATS TO ONE'S FRIENDS."

LOBANOV HEADS A VISITING EIGHT-MEMBER DELEGATION FROM THE SUPREME SOVIET.

G531PED

A55 (260)

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)--THE DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY DENIED TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HAD SAID SPY FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA WOULD CONTINUE.

GEORGE V. ALLEN, THE DIRECTOR, DECLARED THAT HERTER ON THURSDAY "SAID THAT THERE IS AN OBLIGATION AND RESPONSIBILITY ON THE PART OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND OF THE FREE WORLD TO TRY TO OBTAIN INFORMATION TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK, BUT HE HAS NOT SAID WE ARE GOING TO CONTINUE TO FLY."

ALLEN, APPEARING ON THE ABC-TV PROGRAM, "COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE," ASSERTED "THERE HAS BEEN A GREAT MISUNDERSTANDING THAT I WOULD LIKE TO CORRECT" ABOUT WHAT HERTER SAID.

HE ALSO COMMENTED ON AMERICA'S FIRST REPLY TO THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS AND HIS U2 PLANE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN OVER RUSSIA. ALLEN SAID THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE CRAFT WAS A MISSING WEATHER PLANE WAS A "PUSH BUTTON REPLY" WHICH HAD BEEN PREPARED IN ADVANCE.

HE ADDED THAT STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE HAD MADE THE REPLY IN GOOD FAITH, HOWEVER.

"ONE OF THE VERY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS OF THIS WHOLE U2 (INCIDENT) IS THE SITUATION OF OUR ALLIES," ALLEN CONTINUED. "IT IS PERFECTLY OBVIOUS THAT OUR ALLIES ARE NATURALLY GOING TO BE MUCH MORE CONCERNED FROM NOW ON ABOUT THE ACTIONS TAKEN FROM AIR BASES IN THEIR TERRITORY."

EVERYTHING POSSIBLE THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS WILL BE DONE TO SEE POWERS GETS A FAIR AND HONEST TRIAL IF THE RUSSIAN TRY HIM AS A SPY, ALLEN SAID.

HE ASSERTED THERE ARE A LOT OF DIFFERENT DEFINITIONS OF SPY AND "I DON'T WANT TO QUIBBLE, BUT I DO THINK WE OUGHT TO POINT THIS OUT:

"WHEN (POWERS) WENT DOWN, HE TOLD EXACTLY WHAT HIS MISSION WAS, EXACTLY WHAT HE WAS EXPECTED TO DO. AND HE WAS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO DO THAT.... HE GAVE AN HONEST REPORT OF WHAT HIS MISSION WAS AND I THINK THAT OUGHT TO BE REALIZED BY EVERYBODY CONCERNED."

HB436PED



A50 (200)  
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST, TODAY  
(ADVANCE) CAMBRIDGE, MASS., MAY 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN ASKED BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY FACULTY MEMBERS TO AGREE TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS DESPITE THE RISK INVOLVED. THEY SAID "ATTEMPTING TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A TEST CESSATION REPRESENTS A RATIONAL GAMBLE FOR THE FUTURE, WHILE THE RISKS OF CONTINUING THE PRESENT COMPETITION FOR DESTRUCTIVE POWER ARE NO BETTER THAN THOSE OF PLAYING RUSSIAN ROULETTE OVER AND OVER AGAIN UNTIL SOMETHING HAPPENS."  
THE WIRE, SIGNED BY 24 WHO WERE JOINED BY 1,335 OTHERS IN THE PROPOSAL, WAS SENT TO EISENHOWER ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THE HARVARD FACULTY MEMBERS SAID A TEST BAN SHOULD BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD EVENTUAL WORLD DISARMAMENT.  
"THOSE WHO OPPOSE TEST CESSATION SPEAK IN THE NAME OF 'SECURITY,'" THE TELEGRAM SAID. "WE SUBMIT THAT NEITHER ACCEPTING NOR REJECTING THE TEST BAN CAN OFFER SHORT-TERM SECURITY. BOTH CHOICES OFFER SERIOUS RISKS. BUT THE RISKS INVOLVED IN CONCLUDING AN AGREEMENT ARE THE CREATIVE RISKS WHICH CONFRONT ANY INDIVIDUAL OR NATION AS IT MOVES FORWARD. IF WE WEATHER THOSE DANGERS OUR REWARD WILL BE THE ONLY REAL SECURITY POSSIBLE TODAY: EXISTENCE IN A DISARMED WORLD."  
THE FACULTY MEMBERS CALLED FOR DEVELOPMENT OF "NONMILITARY MEANS TO PRESERVE OUR NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."  
HB410PED

A26  
(160)  
TRIPOLI, LIBYA, MAY 15 (AP)-TWO BRITISH PETROLEUM MEN REPORT THEY HAVE FOUND THE REMAINS OF ANOTHER MEMBER OF AN AMERICAN "GHOST" BOMBER CREW WHICH BAILED OUT OVER THE NORTH AFRICAN DESERT AFTER A COMBAT MISSION IN WORLD WAR II.  
THE B24 "LADY BE GOOD" LANDED ON THE DESERT AFTER A BOMBING RAID ON NAPLES, ITALY, APRIL 4, 1943. ITS RADIO WAS STILL INTACT AND WATER JUGS WERE STILL FILLED WHEN FOUND LAST YEAR. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS THEN SAID THE NINE-MAN CREW PROBABLY WOULD HAVE SURVIVED IF THEY HAD STAYED ABOARD OR FOUND THE PLANE AFTER BAILING OUT.  
LAST FEBRUARY, BRITISH PETROLEUM MEN FOUND THE BODIES OF FIVE CREWMEN.  
THE SIXTH BODY WAS REPORTED FOUND BY BRITISH PETROLEUM MEN MARKING A ROUTE FOR HEAVY TRUCKS BEARING OIL RIGS INTO THE SAND SEA OF CALANSHIO. ALSO FOUND WERE TWO POCKET WALLETS BEARING THE NAMES S. SGT. GUY E. SHELLEY, NEW CUMBERLAND, PA., AND T. SGT. HAROLD E. RIPSINGER, SAGINAW, MICH., BOTH AMONG THE CREW.  
THE SIXTH BODY AND WALLETS WERE ABOUT 38 MILES NORTHWEST OF WHERE THE PREVIOUS BODIES WERE FOUND.  
THE U.S. MORTUARY SERVICE SEARCH TEAM IS REPORTEDLY MOVING HELICOPTERS AND MEN TO THE SPOT TO SEARCH FOR THE REMAINING BODIES.  
JF20A27  
WIREPHOTO ADVISORY  
UPCOMING: RADIOPHOT

A85  
TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA, WHICH HAS BEEN STAGING MASS RALLIES AGAINST RATIFICATION OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT BY THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT, CLAIMED TODAY THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE THE LARGEST "EVER RECORDED IN CHINESE HISTORY."  
THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID OVER 12 MILLION PEOPLE IN 33 CHINESE CITIES HAVE DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE SECURITY PACT SINCE MAY 9.  
THE MILITARY ALLIANCE IS NOW BEING DEBATED IN THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT.  
G613PED

A123  
BERLIN, MAY 15 (AP)-A DRIVER FOR COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORK FLED TO WEST BERLIN YESTERDAY AT THE WHEEL OF A TV LABORATORY BUS.  
WEST BERLIN POLICE IDENTIFIED HIM ONLY AS B., 33 YEARS OLD. HIS WIFE HAD PREVIOUSLY FLED TO THE WEST. THE BUS, WHICH HE HAD LOADED WITH HOUSEHOLD GOODS, SPED PAST COMMUNIST POLICE BEFORE THEY COULD DRAW THEIR WEAPONS. IT WILL BE RETURNED TO EAST BERLIN-- WITHOUT THE DRIVER.  
PL904PED

A124  
(160)  
MOSCOW, MAY 15 (AP)-THE ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR TODAY PUBLISHED A FULL PAGE SUMMARY OF A FOUR-DAY KREMLIN CONFERENCE THAT BROUGHT TOGETHER KEY COMMUNIST PARTY MEN IN THE ARMED FORCES.  
THE MARSHALS AND GENERALS OF THE ARMED FORCES WENT DOWN THE LINE IN SUPPORT OF PARTY DOMINATION IN TELLING THE RED ARMY HOW TO DO ITS JOB. THE MEETING HELD LAST WEEK WAS CALLED IN ANSWER TO SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE CRITICISMS ABOUT THE LACK OF PARTY TRAINING.  
ONE OF THE SPEAKERS WAS MIKHAIL SUSLOV, ONE OF THE PRESIDUM'S STRICTEST PARTY LINE MEMBERS.  
DESPITE THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON PARTY-ARMED FORCES RELATIONSHIP, THERE ARE SOME SHORTCOMINGS, RED STAR REPORTED.  
THE SUMMARY SAID NUMEROUS UNITS IN THE ARMY DO NOT HAVE THE THREE PARTY MEMBERS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE A PARTY CADRE.  
RED STAR ITSELF WAS CRITICIZED FOR NOT PLUGGING PARTY MEASURES HARD ENOUGH.  
AND ONE JARRING NOTE HAD TO DO WITH FOOD. MARSHAL I.K. BAGRAMYAN, A DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, TOLD THE MEETING FOOD SERVED TO THE ARMED FORCES IS GOOD FOOD BUT MONOTONOUS AND IN MANY CASES DOESN'T TASTE GOOD.  
PL909PED

A155  
(160)  
TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA SAID TODAY IF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WANTS AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO VISIT THE CHINA MAINLAND IT MUST "HONESTLY ENTER INTO AGREEMENT WITH CHINA ON THE EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENTS."  
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION IN PEIPING ASSERTED "THE FACT THAT THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN CHINESE AND AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS HAS NOT BEEN REALIZED UPTO NOW IS SOLELY DUE TO PREMEDIATED OBSTRUCTION AND SABOTAGE BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."  
HE SAID RED CHINA WAS READY TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT ON THE MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF NEWSMEN BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BUT CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES IS BALKING AT MAKING ANY FORMAL COMMITMENT.  
THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO CHINESE REPORTERS HAVE SO FAR APPLIED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF "REFUSAL TO GIVE CHINESE CORRESPONDENTS EQUAL AND RECIPROCAL RIGHTS." HE DESCRIBED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S APRIL 20 STATEMENT THAT CHINA HAS NO SERIOUS INTEREST IN GETTING ITS NEWSMEN INTO THE UNITED STATES AS "SHEER BIGOTRY."  
THE MINISTRY'S STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST BY RADIO PEIPING.  
JG1107PED

End May 16, 1960